

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT
 MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS AND NATIONAL HERITAGE
 KENYA DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY
 HUSBAND'S QUESTIONNAIRE

CONFIDENTIAL
 Data used
 for research
 purposes only

| IDENTIFICATION | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| PROVINCE _____ | |
| DISTRICT _____ | |
| LOCATION/TOWN _____ | |
| SUBLOCATION/WARD _____ | |
| CLUSTER NUMBER..... | |
| HOUSEHOLD NUMBER..... | |
| STRUCTURE NUMBER..... | |
| URBAN/RURAL (urban=1, rural=2)..... | |
| NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD _____ | |
| LINE NUMBER OF HUSBAND..... | |
| LINE NUMBER OF WIFE INTERVIEWED..... | |
| LINE NUMBER OF WIFE INTERVIEWED..... | |
| LINE NUMBER OF WIFE INTERVIEWED..... | |

| INTERVIEWER VISITS | 1 | 2 | 3 | FINAL VISIT |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
| DATE | | | | MONTH <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> INTERVIEWER NO. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| INTERVIEWER'S NAME | | | | FINAL RESULT <input type="text"/> |
| RESULT* | | | | |
| NEXT VISIT: DATE | | | | TOTAL NUMBER |
| TIME | | | | OF VISITS <input type="text"/> |

*RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 4 REFUSED
 2 NOT AT HOME 5 PARTLY COMPLETED
 3 POSTPONED 6 OTHER (SPECIFY) _____

| | |
|---|--|
| LANGUAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE** ENGLISH | |
| LANGUAGE USED IN INTERVIEW**..... | |
| RESPONDENT'S LOCAL LANGUAGE**..... | |
| TRANSLATOR USED (1=NOT AT ALL; 2=SOMETIME; 3=ALL THE TIME)... | |

**LANGUAGE CODES: 01 KALENJIN 05 LUHYA 09 KISWAHILI
 02 KAMBA 06 LUO 10 ENGLISH
 03 KIKUYU 07 MERU/EMBU 11 OTHER
 04 KISII 08 MIJIKENDA

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---|
| NAME | FIELD EDITED BY | OFFICE EDITED BY | KEYED BY | KEYED BY |
| DATE | _____ | _____ | _____ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

SECTION H1 RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP TO | | | | |
|------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| H100 | RECORD THE TIME. | HOUR..... MINUTES..... | <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table> | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| H101 | First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in the countryside, in Nairobi or Mombasa, or in another town? | COUNTRYSIDE.....1 NAIROBI/MOMBASA.....2 OTHER TOWN.....3 | | | | | |
| H102 | How long have you been living continuously in _____ (NAME OF SUBLOCATION, TOWN, CITY)? | ALWAYS......95 VISITOR......96 YEARS..... <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| H103 | It is important to know your exact age. In what month and year were you born? | MONTH..... <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> DK MONTH......98 YEAR..... <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> DK YEAR......98 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| H104 | How old were you at your last birthday? INTERVIEWER: COMPARE AND CORRECT H103 AND/OR H104 IF INCONSISTENT. | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS... <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table> | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| H105 | What is your religion? | CATHOLIC.....1 PROTESTANT/OTHER CHRISTIAN.....2 MUSLIM.....3 OTHER (SPECIFY).....4 NO RELIGION.....5 | | | | | |
| H106 | What is your ethnic group or tribe? | KALENJIN......01 KAMBA......02 KIKUYU......03 KISII......04 LUHYA......05 LUO......06 MERU/EMBU......07 MIJIKENDA/SWAHILI......08 SOMALI......09 OTHER.....10 <p style="text-align: center;">(SPECIFY)</p> | | | | | |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP TO | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---------|-----|----|------------|---|---|--------------|---|---|-----------------|---|---|--|
| H107 | How we come to matters of marriage. Have you been married only once or more than once? | ONCE.....1 MORE THAN ONCE.....2 | →H109 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H108 | How many wives or partners do you currently have? | NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H109 | How many wives or partners did your father have? | NUMBER..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H110 | Would you like to have an additional wife in the future? | YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H111 | Have you ever lost a wife or partner: Through death? Through divorce? (She is not coming back) Through separation? (She might come back) | <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DEATH.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DIVORCE.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SEPARATION.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | YES | NO | DEATH..... | 1 | 2 | DIVORCE..... | 1 | 2 | SEPARATION..... | 1 | 2 | |
| | YES | NO | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DEATH..... | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DIVORCE..... | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEPARATION..... | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H112 | In what month and year did you start living with your (first) wife or partner? | MONTH..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DK.....98 YEAR..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> DK YEAR.....98 | →H114 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H113 | How old were you when you started living with her? | AGE..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H114 | Do you approve or disapprove of divorce? | APPROVE.....1 DISAPPROVE.....2 DON'T MIND.....3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H115 | Generally, do you approve or disapprove of polygamy? | APPROVE.....1 DISAPPROVE.....2 DON'T MIND.....3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP TO |
|------|---|--|---------|
| H116 | Have you ever attended school? | YES.....1 NO.....2 | H120 |
| H117 | What was the highest level of school you attended: primary, secondary, higher or university? | PRIMARY.....1 SECONDARY.....2 HIGHER.....3 UNIVERSITY.....4 OTHER.....5 (SPECIFY) | |
| H118 | What was the highest (standard, form, year) you completed at that level? | STANDARD/FORM/YEAR..... <input type="text"/> | |
| H119 | INTERVIEWER: CHECK 117: PRIMARY <input type="checkbox"/> SECONDARY OR ABOVE <input type="checkbox"/> | | H122 |
| H120 | Have you ever attended an adult literacy class? | YES.....1 NO.....2 | |
| H121 | Can you read a letter or newspaper in any language easily, with difficulty, or not at all? | EASILY.....1 WITH DIFFICULTY.....2 NOT AT ALL.....3 | |
| H122 | Do you usually listen to a radio at least once a week? | YES.....1 NO.....2 | |
| H123 | What kind of work do you mainly do ? | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> NEVER WORKED.....96 | H201 |
| H124 | CHECK H123: DOES NOT WORK IN AGRI-CULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> WORKS IN AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> | | H127 |
| H125 | Do you work for someone else or for yourself? | FOR SOMEONE ELSE.....1 FOR HIMSELF.....2 | H201 |
| H126 | Do you earn a regular wage or salary? | YES.....1 NO.....2 | H201 |
| H127 | Do you work mainly on your own or family land, or on someone else's land? | HIS/FAMILY LAND.....1 SOMEONE ELSE'S LAND.....2 | H201 |
| H128 | Do you lease the land or do you work for wages? | LEASES THE LAND.....1 WORKS FOR WAGES.....2 | |

SECTION H2: CONTRACEPTION

H201 Now I would like to talk about a different topic. There are various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. Which of these ways or methods have you heard about? CIRCLE CODE 1 IN H202 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN THE COLUMN, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 3 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN H202 ASK H202A-H204 BEFORE PROCEEDING TO THE NEXT METHOD.

| | H202 Have you ever heard of (METHOD)? READ DESCRIPTION. | H202A Do you know how to use (METHOD)? | H203 Have you ever used (METHOD) with any partner? | H204 Where would you go to obtain (METHOD) if you wanted to use it? (CODES BELOW) |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| PILL Women can take a pill every day. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| INJECTIONS Women can have an injection by a doctor or nurse which stops them from becoming pregnant for several months. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY Women can place a diaphragm, tampon, sponge, foam tablets, jelly or cream in themselves before sex. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| CONDOM Men can use a rubber sheath during sexual intercourse. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | YES.....1 NO.....2 | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| FEMALE STERILIZATION Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| MALE STERILIZATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | | YES.....1 NO.....2 | OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| PERIODIC ABSTINENCE Couples can avoid having sexual intercourse on certain days of the month when the woman is more likely to become pregnant. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | YES.....1 NO.....2 | YES.....1 NO.....2 | Where would you go to obtain advice on periodic abstinence? OTHER <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax. | YES/SPONT.....1 YES/PROBED.....2 NO.....3 v | YES.....1 NO.....2 | YES.....1 NO.....2 | |
| ANY OTHER METHODS? Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy? _____ (SPECIFY) | YES/SPONT.....1 NO.....3 v | YES.....1 NO.....2 | YES.....1 NO.....2 | <p style="text-align: center;">CODES FOR H204</p> 01 GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL 02 GOVERNMENT HEALTH CENTER 03 FPAK 04 MOBILE CLINIC 05 FIELD EDUCATOR 06 PHARMACY/SHOP 07 PRIVATE HOSPITAL 08 MISSION HOSPITAL/DISPENSARY 09 EMPLOYER'S CLINIC 10 PRIVATE DOCTOR 11 TRADITIONAL HEALER 12 WIFE/PARTNER WOULD GO 13 FRIENDS/RELATIVES 14 OTHER (SPECIFY) 15 NOWHERE 98 DK |

H205 CHECK H203: NOT A SINGLE "YES" (NEVER USED) AT LEAST ONE "YES" (EVER USED) → SKIP TO H208

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP TO |
|------|--|--|--------------|
| H206 | Have you ever used anything with any partner or tried to delay or avoid having a child? MARK APPROPRIATE BOX WITH AN 'X'. | YES..... <input type="checkbox"/> NO..... <input type="checkbox"/> | H211 |
| H207 | What have you used or done? CORRECT H202-H204 AS NECESSARY. | | |
| H208 | How many living children, if any, did you already have when you first did something or used a method to avoid having a child? IF NONE ENTER '00'. | NUMBER OF CHILDREN..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | |
| H209 | Are you currently doing something or using any method with any partner to avoid having a child? | YES.....1 NO.....2 | H211 |
| H210 | Which method(s) are you using? CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED | PILL.....1 IUD.....1 INJECTIONS.....1 DIAPHRAGM/JELLY/FOAM.....1 CONDOM.....1 FEMALE STERILIZATION.....1 MALE STERILIZATION.....1 PERIODIC ABSTINENCE.....1 WITHDRAWAL.....1 OTHER _____,1 (SPECIFY) | H215 |
| H211 | Do you intend to use a method to avoid pregnancy at any time in the future? | YES.....1 NO.....2 DK.....8 | H213 H215 |
| H212 | Why not? | LACK OF KNOWLEDGE.....01 OPPOSED TO FAMILY PLANNING.....02 PARTNER DISAPPROVES.....03 OTHERS DISAPPROVE.....04 HEALTH CONCERNS.....05 ACCESS/AVAILABILITY.....06 COSTS TOO MUCH.....07 INCONVENIENT TO USE.....08 INFREQUENT SEX.....09 FATALISTIC.....10 RELIGION.....11 WANTS CHILDREN.....12 OTHER _____ 13 (SPECIFY) DK.....98 | H215 |
| H213 | Which method would you prefer to use? | PILL.....01 IUD.....02 INJECTIONS.....03 DIAPHRAGM/JELLY/FOAM.....04 CONDOM.....05 FEMALE STERILIZATION.....06 MALE STERILIZATION.....07 PERIODIC ABSTINENCE.....08 WITHDRAWAL.....09 OTHER _____ 10 (SPECIFY) UNSURE.....98 | |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP TO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|------------|------|---------|----|-------------|--------------|---|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---|---|-------------|------------------|---|---|--|
| H214 | Do you intend to use (PREFERRED METHOD) in the next 12 months? | YES.....1 NO.....2 DK.....8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H215 | Is it acceptable to you that family planning information is provided on radio or television? | ACCEPTABLE.....1 NOT ACCEPTABLE.....2 DK.....8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H216 | How often have you talked to your wife(s)/partner(s) about family planning in the past year? | NEVER.....1 ONCE OR TWICE.....2 THREE OR MORE.....3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H217 | Do you think that your wife(s)/partner(s) approves or disapproves of couples using a method to prevent or delay pregnancy? | APPROVES.....1 DISAPPROVES.....2 DK.....8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H218 | In general, do you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to prevent or delay pregnancy? | APPROVE.....1 DISAPPROVE.....2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H219 | If couples wish to avoid pregnancy, do you approve or disapprove of their using: | <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>APPR</th> <th>DISAPPR</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>The condom?</td> <td>CONDOM.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Male sterilisation?</td> <td>MALE STERILIZATION..1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Withdrawal?</td> <td>WITHDRAWAL.....1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | APPR | DISAPPR | DK | The condom? | CONDOM.....1 | 2 | 8 | Male sterilisation? | MALE STERILIZATION..1 | 2 | 8 | Withdrawal? | WITHDRAWAL.....1 | 2 | 8 | |
| | APPR | DISAPPR | DK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The condom? | CONDOM.....1 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male sterilisation? | MALE STERILIZATION..1 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Withdrawal? | WITHDRAWAL.....1 | 2 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H220 | <p>In your opinion, what is the main problem, if any, with using:</p> <p>The condom?</p> <p>Male sterilisation?</p> <p>Withdrawal?</p> <p>ENTER CODE FOR EACH METHOD FROM LIST BELOW.</p> <p>01 NONE 02 NOT EFFECTIVE 03 WIFE/PARTNER DISAPPROVES 04 COMMUNITY DISAPPROVES 05 RELIGION DISAPPROVES 06 HEALTH CONCERN 07 ACCESS/AVAILABILITY 08 COSTS TOO MUCH 09 INCONVENIENT TO USE 10 OTHER (SPECIFY) 98 DK</p> | <p>CONDOM..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>_____ (OTHER - SPECIFY)</p> <p>MALE STERILIZATION..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>_____ (OTHER - SPECIFY)</p> <p>WITHDRAWAL..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>_____ (OTHER - SPECIFY)</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| H221 | <p>How many own sons do you have? And how many own daughters do you have?</p> <p>IF NONE ENTER '00'.</p> | <p>SONS..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>DAUGHTERS..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| NO. | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP TO |
|------|--|---|---------|
| H222 | <p>Now I have some questions about the future.</p> <p>Would you like to have a (another) child or would you prefer not to have any (more) children?</p> | <p>HAVE ANOTHER.....1</p> <p>NO MORE.....2</p> <p>UNDECIDED OR DK.....3</p> | H224 |
| H223 | <p>How long would you want to wait from now before the birth of a (another) child?</p> | <p>TIME TO WAIT:</p> <p>MONTHS.....1</p> <p>YEARS.....2</p> <p>DK.....998</p> | |
| H224 | <p>For how long should a couple wait before starting sexual intercourse after the birth of a baby?</p> | <p>DURATION</p> <p>MONTHS.....1</p> <p>YEARS.....2</p> <p>OTHER _____ 996</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> | |
| H225 | <p>Should a mother wait until she has completely stopped breastfeeding before starting to have sexual relations again, or doesn't it matter?</p> | <p>WAIT.....1</p> <p>DOESN'T MATTER.....2</p> | |
| H226 | <p>From the time a woman gets her period until the time she gets her next period, when do you think she has the greatest chance of becoming pregnant?</p> <p>PROBE: What are the days during the month when a woman has to be careful to avoid becoming pregnant?</p> | <p>DURING HER PERIOD.....1</p> <p>RIGHT AFTER HER PERIOD HAS ENDED.....2</p> <p>IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CYCLE.....3</p> <p>JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS...4</p> <p>AT ANY TIME.....5</p> <p>OTHER _____ .6</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> <p>DK.....8</p> | |
| H227 | <p>CHECK H221:</p> <p>NO OWN CHILDREN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?</p> <p>HAS OWN CHILDREN <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?</p> <p>RECORD SINGLE NUMBER OR OTHER ANSWER.</p> | <p>NUMBER.....</p> <p>OTHER ANSWER _____</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> | |
| H228 | <p>How many boys?</p> <p>How many girls?</p> | <p>NUMBER OF BOYS.....</p> <p>NUMBER OF GIRLS.....</p> <p>OTHER _____ 996</p> <p>(SPECIFY)</p> | |
| H229 | <p>RECORD THE TIME.</p> | <p>HOUR.....</p> <p>MINUTES.....</p> | |

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS:

Name of Interviewer: _____ Date: _____

SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS:

Name of Supervisor: _____ Date: _____

EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS:

Name of Editor: _____ Date: _____